

cif2hkl

A program that computes structure factors $|F^2|$ for neutrons, x-rays, and electrons

cif2hkl - CrysFML based utility for generating .lau/.laz files for e.g. McStas and McXtrace.

Purpose: Reads a CIF/CFL/SHX/PCR crystallographic description and generates a HKL F^2 reflection list.

Installation

```
make
make test
sudo make install
```

On a recent Debian/Ubuntu/Mint system, use:

```
sudo apt install cif2hkl
```

Optionally you can build a Debian package with any of: - **make deb**

Syntax

```
cif2hkl --xtal file.cif cif2hkl --powder file.cif
```

Use

The cif2hkl program is a command line tool, that uses arguments. The syntax and help are obtained with:

```
cif2hkl --help
```

It reads a file with crystal structure information, and computes the $|F^2|$ structure factors. The supported input file formats are:

Extension	Format	Link
CIF	Crystallographic Information File	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crystallographic_Information_File
PCR	FullProf control input file	https://www.ill.eu/sites/fullprof/
CFL	CrysFML input file	https://code.ill.fr/scientific-software/crysfml
SHX	ShelX input file	https://shelx.uni-goettingen.de/
INS	ShelX instruction file	https://shelx.uni-goettingen.de/

Extension	Format	Link
RES	ShelX result	https://shelx.uni-goettingen.de/

The general syntax is:

```
cif2hkl [options] [-o outfile] file1 file2 ...
```

and can treat files in series. The result is a file with a readable header and reflection list with columns

```
[ H K L Multiplicity Sin(Theta/Lambda) d_spacing |F|^2 ]
```

which is used by e.g. McStas neutron and McXtrace X-rays ray-tracing software. However electronic scattering structure factors can also be computed.

The available options on the command line are:

```
--help      or -h      Show this help
--version   or -v      Display program version
--out FILE   Specify the name of the next output file.
                  -o FILE      Default is to add .hkl to the initial file name.
--lambda LAMBDA Set the incoming probe wavelength [Angs].
                  -l LAMBDA    Default is 0.5
--powder     or -p      Generate a list of unique HKL reflections (for powders). Default.
--xtal       or -x      Generate a list of all HKL reflections (for single crystals).
--mode MODE   Computes F2 for M any of NUC,XRA,ELE (neutrons, Xrays, electrons).
                  -m MODE
--verbose                    Display processing details.
--no-output-files           Just read the CIF/CFL/ShellX file (for checking).
```

Example: `cif2hkl -o CaF2.laz CaF2.cfl`

Credits and License

This software is (c) E. Farhi - (C) 2009-2019 Institut Laue Langevin, EUPL - (C) 2020- Synchrotron Soleil, GPL3. Part of the iFit <http://ifit.mccode.org> suite.

It is based on CrysFML (CFML) available at <https://code.ill.fr/scientific-software/crysfml>, but all required modules are all included in the cif2hkl source code. CFML is licensed under a LGPL-3, excluding military applications.